

**10 ME 323 HEAT TRANSFER (SI UNITS)**  
**III B.Tech II Semester**  
(with effect from the academic year 2012-2013)

Lectures/week: 3 Hrs.  
University Exam: 3 Hrs

Credits: 4  
Sessional Marks: 40  
End Examination Marks: 60

**UNIT- I**

**Introduction:** Definition of heat- Modes of Heat Transfer- Basic Laws of heat transfer- Electrical Analogy of heat conduction- Conduction through composite walls- Overall heat transfer coefficient.

**Conduction without heat generation:** The General heat Conduction equation in Cartesian- cylindrical and spherical coordinates-1D- 2D- 3D- steady heat conduction without internal heat generation- the plane slab- the cylindrical shell- the spherical shell- Critical thickness of insulation.

**UNIT- II**

**Conduction with heat generation:** Variable thermal conductivity- Steady heat conduction with uniform internal heat generation- the plane slab;- cylindrical and spherical systems.

**Fins:** Fins of uniform cross-section- Governing equation- Temperature distribution and heat dissipation rate- Efficiency and effectiveness of fins.

**UNIT- III**

**Convection:** Free and forced convection- Newton's law of cooling; convective heat transfer Coefficient- Dimensionless numbers- Reynolds Number, Prandtl Number, Nusselt Number, Grashoff Number and Stanton Number and their significance.

**Analysis of forced convection-** Analytical solution to forced convection problems- the concept of boundary layer- hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layer- Momentum and Energy equations for boundary layer- Exact solution for laminar flow over a flat plate - The integral approach- integral momentum and energy equations- solution of forced convection over a flat plate using the integral method.

**Analysis of free convection-** Free convection heat transfer on a vertical flat plate - Relation between fluid friction and heat transfer- Reynolds analogy-

**UNIT- IV**

**Radiation:** Theories of thermal radiation- Absorption- reflection and transmission- Monochromatic and total emissive power- Black body concept- Planck's distribution law- Stefan Boltzmann law- Wien's displacement law- Lambert's cosine law- Kirchhoff's law- Shape factor- Heat Transfer between black surfaces.

## UNIT- V

**Heat Exchangers:** Introduction; classification of heat exchangers- Logarithmic mean temperature Difference- Area calculation for parallel and counter flow heat exchangers- Effectiveness of heat exchangers- NTU method of heat exchanger design- Applications of heat exchangers.

### TEXT BOOKS:

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 1. Heat Transfer                                    | : J.P. Holman.  |
| 2. Fundamentals of Engineering Heat & Mass Transfer | : Sachadeva R.C |
| 3. Heat and Mass Transfer                           | : D S Kumar     |

### REFERENCES:

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|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Heat transfer               | : Domukundwar  |
| 3. Principles of heat transfer | : Frank kreith |